

NSW Energy Prices July 2021

An update report on the NSW Tariff-Tracking Project



New South Wales Energy Prices July 2021 An Update Report on the NSW Tariff-Tracking Project

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Disclaimer

The energy offers, tariffs and bill calculations presented in this report and associated workbooks should be used as a general guide only and should not be relied upon. The workbooks are not an appropriate substitute for obtaining an offer from an energy retailer. The information presented in this report and the workbooks is not provided as financial advice. While we have taken great care to ensure accuracy of the information provided in this report and the workbooks, they are suitable for use only as a research and advocacy tool. We do not accept any legal responsibility for errors or inaccuracies. The St Vincent de Paul Society and Alviss Consulting Pty Ltd do not accept liability for any action taken based on the information provided in this report or the associated workbooks or for any loss, economic or otherwise, suffered as a result of reliance on the information presented. If you would like to obtain information about energy offers available to you as a customer, go to Australian Energy Regulator's "Energy Made Easy" website or contact the energy retailers directly.

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The views expressed in this document do not necessarily reflect the views of Energy Consumers Australia.

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The NSW Tariff-Tracking Project: purpose and outputs

To date, this project has tracked electricity and gas tariffs in NSW from July 2009 to July 2021, and developed a spreadsheet-based tool that allows consumer advocates to build on the initial analysis and continue to track changes as they occur. The first report for the NSW Tariff-Tracking project was published in August 2011 and this is the eight up-date report focusing on price changes that have occurred over the last year. A more recent addition to the Tariff-Tracking project is market offers available to new solar customers. The workbook allows users to calculate annual bills based on retailers' rates, feed in tariffs offered and additional discounts. Again, the user can enter consumption level as well as choosing to run the bill calculation based on 1.5 kW or 3 kW solar systems.

We have developed five workbooks that allow the user to enter consumption levels and analyse household bills for NSW gas and electricity offers.

Workbook 1: Regulated electricity offers July 2008 – July 2021

Workbook 2: Regulated gas offers July 2009 – July 2021

Workbook 3: Electricity market offers July 2011 – July 2021²

Workbook 4: Gas market offers July 2011 – July 2021

Workbook 5: Solar market offers July 2016 – July 2021

The jurisdictional update reports will be followed by a NEM comparison report that discusses market issues and customer impacts in more detail as well as making recommendations.

All workbooks and reports are available at www.vinnies.org.au/energy

¹ The regulated electricity offers workbook also contains the 2008 rates

² All market offers are published offers and do not include special offers that retailers market through doorknocking campaigns or brokers. We use the retailers' websites to collect market offer for the Tariff-Tracking tool. If the retailer has more than one market offer we use the offer with the best rates/discounts that do not require direct debit arrangements.

Key findings

- In terms of general trends, the NSW tariff analysis found that:
- The current DMO price is lower than all of the standing offers that the incumbent electricity retailers (Energy Australia and Origin) offered in 2018/19 prior to the DMO taking effect. The DMO price taking effect in July 2021 is also lower compared to last year. See charts 1 and 2 in section 1 below.³
- The maximum price spread (the difference between the best and the worst DMO) is highest in Endeavour at \$390. In Essential the price spread is \$245 and in Ausgrid it is \$225.4 The maximum price spread between DMO offers is higher than last year when the difference was between \$145 and \$220 (depending on network area).⁵ See chart 5 in section 1 below.
- Gas prices decreased by almost \$90 per annum (8%) in Sydney (AGL/Jemena) post July 2021. The annual bill is now around \$1,000 per annum for households using 24,000 MJ.6 In the gas zones where Origin is the incumbent retailer, standing offer prices have increased by between 8 to 14%. In ActewAGL's gas zones, standing offer customers have only experienced slight price changes. See table 3 in section 1.
- Households with typical electricity consumption (7,200kWh) can save \$610 \$725 per annum (depending on their network area) if switching from the incumbent retailer's standing offer to the best market offer.8 See section 2.1.
- The average electricity market offer (including guaranteed and pay on time discounts) produces an annual bill of \$2,265 in the Essential Energy network, \$1,890 in Ausgrid and \$1,870 in Endeavour.9 See section 2.1.
- In July 2021, the average market offer for households consuming 7,200 kWh per annum decreased by -4% in Essential and by -7% in Endeavour and Ausgrid. 10 See section
- The difference between electricity market offers continues to be significant. The difference between the best and the worst market offer ranges \$630 (in Ausgrid's area) to \$765 (in Essential's area) for customers with typical consumption levels. 11 See section 2.1.
- Typical consumption gas customers in Jemena's Sydney price zone can potentially save \$300 on their annual gas bill (including pay on time discounts) by switching from AGL's standard offer to the best market offer. ¹² See section 2.2.

³ Based on the incumbent retailers' standing offers as of July 2018 and the DMO for each network area. This bill comparison is based on the consumption levels used for setting the DMO price.

⁴ Based on a comparison of all DMO offers (single rate) for households consuming 7,200 kWh per annum.

⁵ As new retailers enter the market and some retailers exit, many of the retailers included in this year's analysis did not offer electricity to NSW consumers in July 2020 and we have therefore not compared 2020 and 2021 standing offer prices across all retailers.

⁶ Based on households consuming 24,000Mj per annum on AGL's standing offer.

⁷ These bill calculations are based on the incumbent retailers' published standard offer as of July 2020 and July

⁸ Based on the incumbent retailer's standing offer (single rate) and the best of the published market offers (including additional discounts and/or pay on time discounts).

⁹ Based on the average market offer (all retailers) for each network area, single rate and inclusive of pay on time

¹⁰ Ibid. Post July 2021 offers compared to post July 2020 offers.

¹¹ Households using 7,200kWh per annum (single rate) and all market offer bills include additional discounts and/ or pay on time discounts.

¹² Based on AGL's standing offer and the best of the published market offers (including pay on time discounts).

- Compared to electricity offers, the difference between the best and the worst gas market offers is quite small. The difference between the best and the worst market offers is \$200 per annum. See section 2.2.
- 21 out of the 25 retailers that changed their offers between July 2020 and July 2021 in the Ausgrid network reduced their base rates. 13 Only one retailer significantly increased its base rates during this period. Furthermore, in terms of bills inclusive of pay on time discounts, there is also only one retailer that has an offer that produces a higher bill post July 2021 compared to last year despite barely changing its base rate. This is a significant change compared to 2019 (when the DMO took effect) when many retailers reduced their discounts as well as their base rates (resulting in low overall bill reductions for many customers). See section 3.
- Since the introduction of the DMO in July 2019, many electricity retailers have moved away from pay on time discounts to offer guaranteed discount or no discount at all. Consequently, the difference between a bill paid late versus on time is now typically low. See section 3.
- Only two retailers, Diamond Energy and 1st Energy, still offer significant pay on time discounts. Diamond Energy, for example, offers a 7% discount off the bills if customers pay on time and this discount, combined with a late payment fee of \$15, means that a late paying customer can be \$260 worse off per annum in the Essential network.¹⁴ Furthermore, as mandatory monthly billing is becoming increasingly common, customers that always pay late can be charged significant amounts in late payment fees by retailers that apply these fees as well as insisting on monthly billing. See section 3.
- As of July 2021, the electricity network charges increased in Ausgrid and Essential while it decreased in Endeavour. The network proportion of the retail bill is currently 33% in Ausgrid and Endeavour and 42% in Essential. See section 4.1.
- For gas, the distribution charges increased in July 2021. 15 Gas distribution charges as proportion of bills also increased in July 2021 as the retail bill decreased while the DUOS increased. The DUOS proportion of gas retail bills is currently 24% (up from 21% last year). See section 4.2.
- The average annual bill for new solar customers (using 7,200 kWh/annum) with 3kW systems installed is around \$685 to \$795 less compared to non-solar customers. See section 5.
- Some retailers now offer a relatively high FIT rate for a set amount of kWh exported each day and a much lower FIT rate for any export above that. A declining FIT rate can have significant impact on households with a moderate export capacity. A Sydney household exporting 604 kWh per quarter, for example, would receive a quarterly FIT credit of approximately \$360 on Red Energy's declining FIT rate of 18 cents and 6 cents. The same household would have received a quarterly FIT credit of around \$410 if they were on AGL's Solar Saver offer with a single FIT rate of 17 cents. See section 5.
- Dual fuel households in greater Sydney have received the greatest reductions to energy costs as gas prices have decreased in the Jemena network combined with a (state-wide) decrease in electricity prices. For many locations in rural and regional NSW, however, an increase in gas prices off-sets much of the savings obtained from reduced electricity costs. See section 6.

¹³ Note that this analysis only includes retailers that had published market offers in July 2020 as well as July 2021, and that changed their offers over this period.

¹⁴ Based on households using 7,200 kWh per annum, single rate and inclusive of GST.

¹⁵ Based on the Jemena gas zone in greater Sydney.

1. Energy price changes¹⁶

On 1 July 2019, the Australian Energy Regulator's (AER) initial Default Market Offer (DMO) took effect in NSW. The DMO replaced the previously retailer-set standing offers. The AER's DMO is expressed as an annual bill for a set consumption level and retailers are still able to "translate the annual amount into different tariff structures". The Regulations stipulate that retailers must structure their prices to not *exceed* the annual DMO price for that consumption level. In both July 2020 and July 2021, the price of the DMO decreased.

The DMO prices for single rate and controlled load tariffs in NSW are listed in Table 1 below.¹⁹

TABLE 1 | Residential DMO prices in NSW for 2021-22 (including GST)

<u> </u>	•	, ,	,
	Ausgrid	Endeavour Energy	Essential Energy
SINGLE / FLAT RAT	E		
Annual bill	\$1,393	\$1,609	\$1,907
Consumption level	3,900 kWh/annum	4,900 kWh/annum	4,600 kWh/annum
CONTROLLED LOA	D^		
Annual bill	\$1,912	\$2,014	\$2,271
Consumption level	6,800 kWh/annum	7,400 kWh/annum	6,600 kWh/annum

[^]Approximately 30% of the annual consumption is allocated to the controlled load tariff.

The current DMO price is lower than all of the standing offers that the incumbent retailers (Energy Australia and Origin) offered in 2018/19. Charts 1 and 2 below show changes to annual bills from July 2018 to July 2021 for households on the incumbent retailers standing offers (single rate and controlled load) in the three network areas. These bill calculations are based on the consumption levels used by the AER to set the DMO (see table 1 above).

¹⁶ These calculations are based on changes to the incumbent retailers' standing offer for single rate electricity customers using 7,200kWh per annum, changes to the incumbent retailers' standing offer for controlled load electricity customers (typically all-electric households) using 8,000kWh per annum (thereof 30% off-peak) and changes to the regulated offer for gas customers using 24,000Mj per annum.

¹⁷ AER, Default Market Offer Prices 2020-21, Final Determination, April 2020, 9

¹⁸ Ibid., 9

¹⁹ Ibid., 8

CHART 1 | Changes to the annual electricity bill from July 2018 to July 2021, incumbent retailers' standing offer in July 2018 and AER's DMO in July 2019, 2020 and 2021. Single rate, incl. GST and based on 3,900kWh per annum in Ausgrid, 4,900kWh in Endeavour and 4,600kWh in Essential.

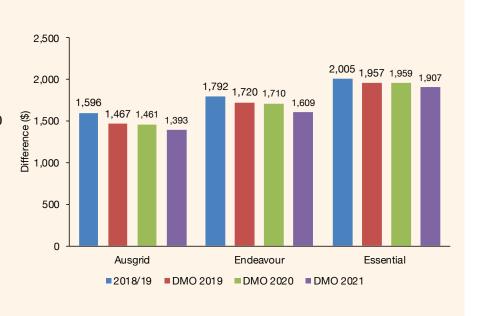
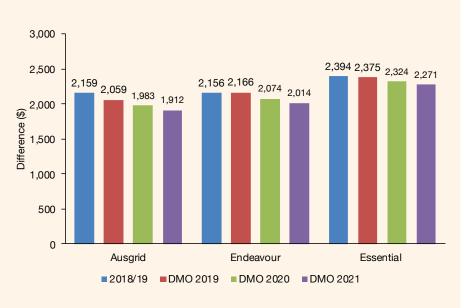


CHART 2 | Changes to the annual electricity bill from July 2018 to July 2021, incumbent retailers' standing offer in July 2018 and AER's DMO in July 2019, 2020 and 2021. Controlled load, incl. GST and based on 6,800kWh per annum in Ausgrid, 7,400kWh in Endeavour and 6,600kWh in Essential.



As the Tariff-Tracking project aims to monitor and assess changes to energy prices over time, the remaining analysis presented in this report will be based on the consumption levels previous Tariff-Tracking reports have used for NSW. That is 7,200 kWh per annum for single rate customers and 8,000 kWh per annum for households with controlled load.

Chart 3 shows changes to the host retailers' annual bills from July 2018 to July 2021 for average consumption households (single rate) in the three network areas. It shows that compared to last year (July 2020), Energy Australia's annual bill in the Ausgrid network decreased by around \$140, Origin's annual bills in the Endeavour network decreased by around \$155 and Origin's annual bills in the Essential network decreased by almost \$100.

CHART 3 | Changes to the annual electricity bill from July 2018 to July 2021, incumbent retailers' standing offer incl GST based on 7,200kWh per annum for single rate

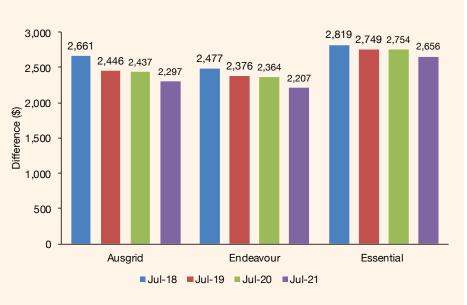
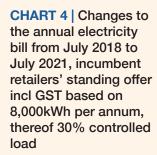


Chart 4 shows changes to the host retailers' annual bills from July 2018 to July 2021 for average consumption households with controlled load. It shows that compared to last year (July 2020), Energy Australia's annual bill in the Ausgrid network decreased by approximately \$130 and Origin's annual bills in the Endeavour and Essential networks decreased by around \$70.



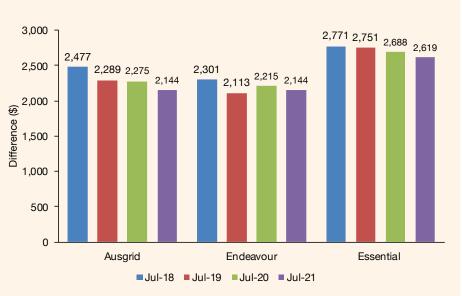
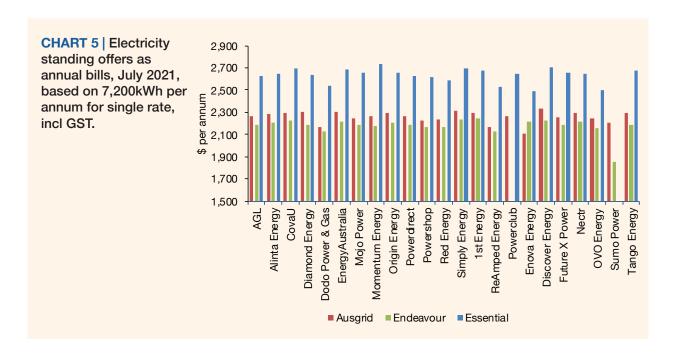


Chart 5 shows estimated annual bills for standing offer/DMO customers (single rate, 7,200kWh/annum) in each of the three network areas. The average standing offer is highest in Essential's area (approximately \$2,635) while Endeavour and Ausgrid's average standing offer are roughly \$2,175 and \$2,255 respectively. The maximum price spread (the difference between the best and the worst offer) is highest in Endeavour at \$390. In Essential the price spread is \$245 and in Ausgrid it is \$225.20

²⁰ As new retailers enter the market and some retailers exit, many of the retailers included in this year's analysis did not offer electricity to NSW consumers in July 2020 and we have therefore not compared 2020 and 2021 standing offer prices across all retailers. Furthermore, Sumo Power did not list a standing offer for the Essential network and Powerclub did not have one in the Endeavour network.



The three standard gas retailers are AGL, ActewAGL and Origin Energy. Jemena's Sydney zone (AGL) is the largest in terms of customer numbers. Origin is the incumbent retailer in seven pricing zones while ActewAGL is in three.

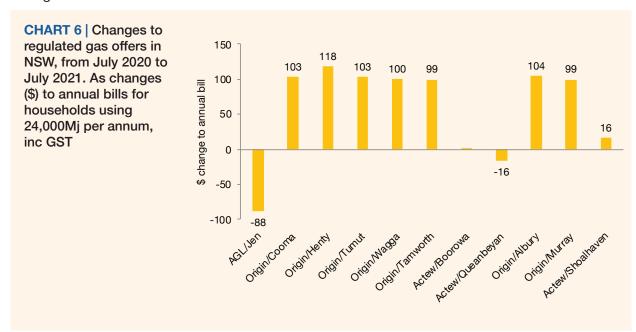
TABLE 2 | Gas supply areas in NSW

NSW Gas Zones and incumbent retailers					
Jemena Sydney (AGL)	Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong, Blue Mountains				
Jemena Regional (ActewAGL)	Boroowa, Goulburn, Yass and Young				
Envestra (Origin)	Cooma and Bombala				
	Temora*, Holbrook, Henty, Culcairn and Walla Walla				
	Tumut and Gundagai				
	Wagga Wagga and Uranquity				
	Albury, Moama and Jindera				
	Murray Valley Towns				
Central ranges (Origin)	Tamworth				
ActewAGL (ActewAGL)	Queanbeyan and Bundgendore				
	Shoalhaven				

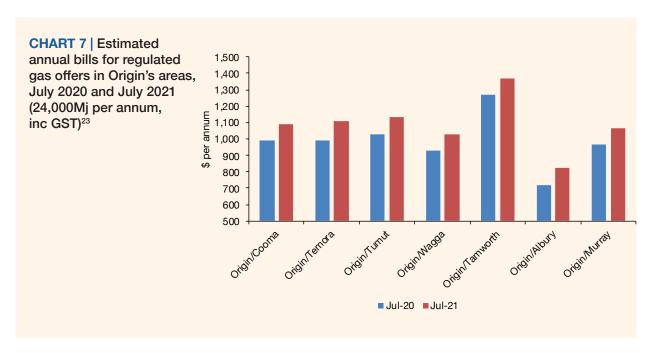
^{*} Temora has been under the same pricing zone as Holbrook, Henty etc. since July 2013

The difference between winter and summer consumption will vary significantly from household to household (depending primarily upon usage of gas space heating). The charts below do not adjust for increased winter consumption but assume consistent consumption levels throughout the year. Because of the seasonality of gas consumption and gas tariffs the annual bill calculations presented in this report are indicative only, and their primary purpose is to track changes over time and analyse differences between gas zones.

Gas prices decreased by almost \$90 per annum (8%) in Sydney (AGL/Jemena) post July 2021. The annual bill is now around \$1,000 per annum for households using 24,000 MJ.²¹ In the gas zones where Origin is the incumbent retailer, standing offer prices have increased by between 8 to 14%. In ActewAGL's gas zones, standing offer customers have only experienced slight price changes.²²



Charts 7 and 8 below show annual gas bills for the regional gas zones based on the incumbent retailer's standard offer as of July 2020 and July 2021.



²¹ Based on households consuming 24,000Mj per annum on AGL's standing offer.

²² These bill calculations are based on the incumbent retailers' published standard offer as of July 2020 and July 2021.

²³ Note: The Cooma zone includes Bombala. The Henty zone includes Holbrook, Culcairn, Temora and Walla Walla. The Tumut zone includes Gundagai. The Wagga Wagga zone includes Uranquity. The Albury zone includes Moama and Jindera. The Murray Valley zone covers Murray Valley towns.

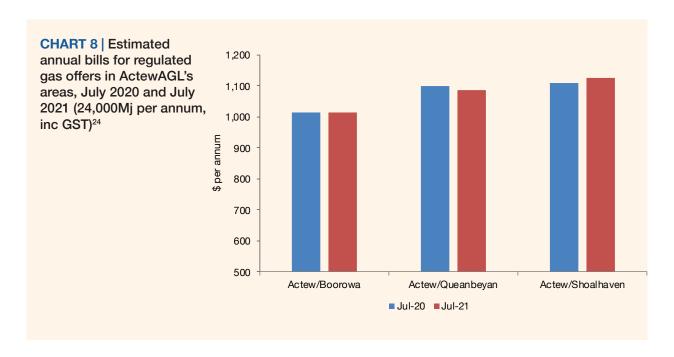


Table 3 below summarises the price trends for NSW gas offers. For more detailed information about the areas and differences in energy price changes see section 5.

TABLE 3 | Changes to gas prices by area July 2020 - July 2021²⁵

Area	Changes to annual bill since July 2020	Percentage
Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong, Blue Mountains (AGL)	-\$90	-8%
Cooma and Bombala (Origin)	\$105	10%
Temora, Holbrook, Henty, Culcairn and Walla (Origin)	\$120	12%
Tumut and Gundagai (Origin)	\$105	10%
Wagga Wagga and Uranquity (Origin)	\$100	11%
Tamworth (Origin)	\$100	8%
Boroowa, Goulburn, Yass and Young (ActewAGL)	\$0	0%
Queanbeyan and Bundgendore (ActewAGL)	-\$15	-1%
Shoalhaven (ActewAGL)	\$15	1%
Albury, Moama and Jindera (Origin)	\$105	14%
Murray Valley Towns (Origin)	\$100	10%

²⁴ Note: The Boorowa zone includes Goulbourn, Yass and Young. The Queanbeyan zone includes Bungendore. 25 Based on the regulated gas rates for customers using 24,000Mj per annum.

2. Market offers July 2021

2.1 Electricity market offers July 2021

- The average electricity market offer (including guaranteed and pay on time discounts) produces an annual bill of \$2,265 in the Essential Energy network, \$1,890 in Ausgrid and \$1.870 in Endeavour.26
- In July 2021, the average market offer for households consuming 7,200 kWh per annum decreased by -4% in Essential and by -7% in Endeavour and Ausgrid.²⁷
- Typical consumption households (7,200kWh) can save \$610 \$725 per annum (depending on their network area) if switching from the incumbent retailer's standing offer to the best market offer.28 The maximum saving is similar to last year when it was \$640 - \$720.
- The difference between the best and the worst market offer ranges \$630 (in Ausgrid's area) to \$765 (in Essential's area) for customers with typical consumption levels.29 Chart 9 below shows the retail market offer price-spread within each of the three network areas. This difference is somewhat lower compared to last year when it was \$745 - \$890.

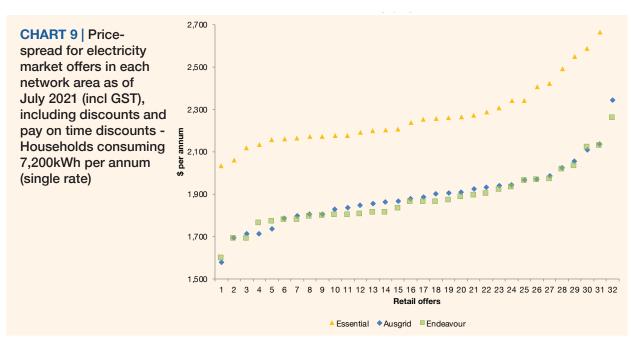


Table 4 below shows additional discounts applicable to the electricity retailers' published market offer rates. Table 4 also shows other contract terms and features, such as late payment fees, associated with these market offers. Some of the retailers have multiple market offers and may offer higher (or lower) discounts than those listed here. However, if the discounts are higher they are tied to other conditions such as payment by direct debit.

There are some retailers (Energy Locals, Powerclub and Amber Electric) that have offers that include a membership fee. When analysis offers that include a membership fee, we have added this amount to the fixed supply charge.

²⁶ Based on the average market offer (all retailers) for each network area, single rate and inclusive of pay on time discounts

²⁷ Ibid. Post July 2021 offers compared to post July 2020 offers.

²⁸ Based on the incumbent retailer's standing offer (single rate) and the best of the published market offers (including additional discounts and/or pay on time discounts).

²⁹ Households using 7,200kWh per annum (single rate) and all market offer bills include additional discounts and/ or pay on time discounts.

TABLE 4 | Published electricity market offers as of July 2021: Key additional features and contract conditions

Retailer	Name	Effective from	Guaranteed discount	Pay on time discount	Late payment fee	Shortened billing cycle^	Early termination fee
Energy Locals	Online Member	13/04/21	no	no	\$16	no	no
AGL	Super Saver	7/07/21	no	no	\$12.73	no	no
Alinta Energy	Home Deal	1/07/21	no	no	no	yes	no
CovaU	Freedom Plus	1/07/21	20% off bill	no	\$15	no	no
Diamond Energy	Renewable Saver	1/10/20	no	7% off bill	\$15	no	no
Dodo Power & Gas	Market offer	1/07/21	no	no	no	no	no
EnergyAustralia	Total Plan	1/07/21	16% off bill	no	\$12	no	no
Mojo Power	Single Minded	2/07/21	no	no	\$12	no	no
Momentum Energy	SmilePower Flexi	1/07/21	no	no	no	no	no
Origin Energy	Go	1/07/21	no	no	\$12	no	no
Powerdirect	Rate Saver	7/07/21	no	no	\$12.73	no	no
Powershop	Carbon Neutral	15/06/21	no	no	no	yes	no
Red Energy	Living Energy Saver	1/07/21	no	no	no	no	no
Simply Energy	Energy Saver	1/07/21	19% off bill	no	\$12	no	no
1st Energy	1st Saver	1/07/21	no	10% off bill	no	yes	no
ReAmped Energy	Advance	7/07/21	no	no	no	no	no
Powerclub	Powerbank Home	1/07/21	no	no	no	yes	no
Amber Electric	Amber Plan	1/07/21	no	no	\$16	yes	no
Enova Energy	Community Plus	1/09/20	no	3% off usage	no	no	no
Sumo Power	Assure	20/07/20	no	no	no	yes	no
Tango Energy	Home Select	17/02/21	no	no	no	no	no
Bright Spark Power	12 month contract	1/07/21	no	no	no	yes	no
Discover Energy	Smart Saver	1/07/21	13% off usage	no	\$12	no	no
Future X Power	Flexi Saver	6/08/20	no	no	\$12	no	no
Globird Energy	UltraSave	21/07/21	no	7% off bill	no	no	no
Kogan Energy	Market Offer	15/06/21	no	no	no	yes	no
Nectr	Friends Clean	1/07/21	no	no	no	yes	no
OVO Energy	TI 0 5:				no	V/00	no
OVO Energy	The One Plan	1/07/21	no	no*	no	yes	110
Arc Energy Group	The One Plan Saver	1/07/21	no	no"	\$11	yes	no
Arc Energy							
Arc Energy Group Glow Power	Saver	1/06/21	no	no	\$11	yes	no

[^] If yes, the offer has a mandatory shortened billing cycle (monthly billing)

^{*} Pays 3% interest on accounts that are in credit

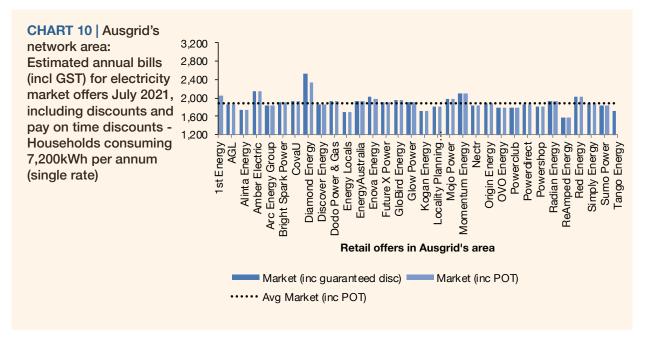
2.1.1 Potential savings - Differences between electricity offers

Typical consumption households (7,200kWh per annum) on the incumbent retailer's standing offer can save \$610 - \$725 per annum if switching to the best published market offer.³⁰ Importantly, it is the difference between individual retailers' offers that can produce significant savings if switching from a standing offer to a market offer. Customers who choose to stay with the same retailer, but change to a market offer, are unlikely to experience annual savings as large as these.

Charts 10-12 below show annual retail bills for typical consumption (7,200kWh per annum, single rate) for each of the three network areas. The columns to the left represent the market offer bills including guaranteed discounts (but not pay on time discounts) while the columns to the right are market offer bills including pay on time discounts.³¹ The dotted lines show the average market offer (including pay on time discounts) in each network area.

Ausgrid

In Ausgrid's area, average consumption households on Energy Australia's standing offer can save \$725 per annum if switching to the best published market offer. ReAmped Energy is the retailer that currently offers the best market offer rates in this area.



The difference between the best and the worst market offer is also significant. ReAmped Energy's offer is approximately \$765 less than Diamond Energy's market offer post discounts (and pay on time discounts) for households with this consumption level. Figure 1 below shows estimated annual bills for market offers post discounts in Ausgrid's network area. 32

³⁰ Based on market offer bills that include discounts and pay on time discounts.

³¹ These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time. Discounts (excluding GST) have been applied to consumption and/or total bill as per offers listed in table 3.

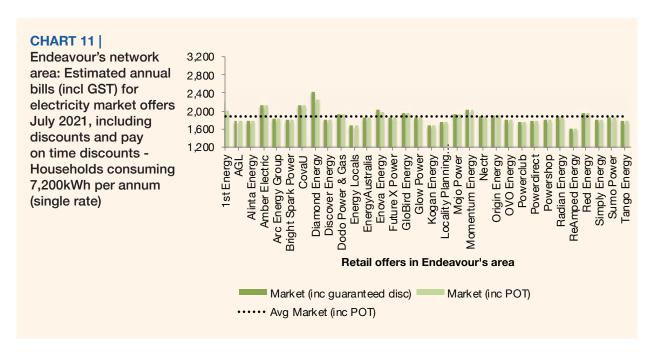
³² These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time. Additional discounts for customers choosing to pay by direct debit are not included in these bill calculations.

FIGURE 1 | Ausgrid's network area: Lowest to highest annual bills (incl GST) for market offers July 2021, including discounts and pay on time discounts - Households consuming 7,200kWh per annum (single rate)

Re Amped	ReAmped Energy	\$1,575	nectr share the energy	Nectr	\$1,845	Covau	CovaU	\$1,938
EnergyLocals	Energy Locals	\$1,694	agl	AGL	\$1,853	RADIAN	Radian Energy	\$1,941
tango	Tango Energy	\$1,710	DISCOVER ENERGY	Discover Energy	\$1,861	GloBird	GloBird Energy	\$1,964
kugan	Kogan Energy	\$1,711	direct	Powerdirect	\$1,866	Mojo mojo	Mojo Power	\$1,970
alintaenergy	Alinta Energy	\$1,733	simply energy	Simply Energy	\$1,876	PAOVO	Enova Energy	\$1,982
PAC.	OVO Energy	\$1,783	origin	Origin Energy	\$1,884	red **	Red Energy	\$2,021
Ü	Powerclub	\$1,795	GLIŢIW POWER	Glow Power	\$1,898	1stenergy.	1st Energy	\$2,054
LPE	Locality Planning Energy	\$ 1,803	PUTURE -X	Future X Power	\$1,902	momentum energy	Momentum Energy	\$2,107
POWERSHOP A better power company	Powershop	\$1,804	Bright Spark Power	Bright Spark Power	\$1,907	amber	Amber Electric	\$2,135
sumo	Sumo Power	\$1,827	dede	Dodo Power & Gas	\$1,924	Diamond Energy	Diamond Energy	\$2,341
arcenergy	Arc Energy Group	\$1,834	EnergyAustralia	EnergyAustralia	\$1,931			

Endeavour

In Endeavour's network area, average consumption households on Origin's standing offer can save approximately \$610 per annum if switching to the best published market offer. ReAmped Energy is the retailer with the best market offer rates.



The difference between the best and the worst market offer is less than in Ausgrid's network area. ReAmped Energy's offer is approximately \$660 less than Diamond Energy's market offer post discounts (and pay on time discounts) for households with this consumption level. Figure 2 below shows estimated annual bills for market offers post discounts in Endeavour's network.33

³³ These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time. Additional discounts for customers choosing to pay by direct debit are not included in these bill calculations.

FIGURE 2 | Endeavour's network area: Lowest to highest annual bills (incl GST) for market offers July 2021, including discounts and pay on time discounts - Households consuming 7,200kWh per annum (single rate)

Re/Amped	ReAmped Energy	\$1,598	PAC.	OVO Energy	\$1,804	mojo mojo	Mojo Power	\$1,919
kugan	Kogan Energy	\$1,686	DISCOVER ENERGY	Discover Energy	\$1,809	dede.	Dodo Power & Gas	\$1,931
Energy Locals	Energy Locals	\$1,690	simply energy	Simply Energy	\$1,812	GloBird	GloBird Energy	\$1,960
Ü	Powerclub	\$1,762	arcenergy	Arc Energy Group	\$1,829	red **	Red Energy	\$1,964
LPE	Locality Planning Energy	\$1,768	EnergyAustralia	EnergyAustralia	\$1,860	PA OVA	Enova Energy	\$1,968
tango	Tango Energy	\$1,775	GL:Ţiw POWER	Glow Power	\$1,861	1stenergy.	1st Energy	\$2,014
direct	Powerdirect	\$1,778	sumo	Sumo Power	\$1,861	momentum energy	Momentum Energy	\$2,029
> ¼ agl	AGL	\$1,791	PUTURE - X	Future X Power	\$1,867	Covau	CovaU	\$2,120
alintaenergy	Alinta Energy	\$1,794	RADIAN ENERGY	Radian Energy	\$1,885	amber	Amber Electric	\$2,126
POWERSHOP Abstar power company	Powershop	\$1,798	nectr share the energy	Nectr	\$1,892	Diamond Energy	Diamond Energy	\$2,258
Bright Spark Power	Bright Spark Power	\$1,800	origin	Origin Energy	\$1,898			

Essential

In Essential's network area, average consumption households on Origin's standing offer can save approximately \$625 per annum if switching to the best published market offer. Energy Locals is the retailer with the best market offer rates in this network area.



As in other network areas, the difference between the best and the worst market offer is significant. Energy Locals' offer is approximately \$630 less per annum than Diamond Energy's market offer post discounts (and pay on time discounts) for households with this consumption level. Figure 3 below shows estimated annual bills for market offers post discounts in Essential's network area.34

FIGURE 3 | Essential's network area: Lowest to highest annual bills (incl GST) for market offers July 2021, including discounts and pay on time discounts - Households consuming 7,200kWh per annum (single rate)

EnergyLocals	Energy Locals	\$2,031	<i>питипе</i> - Ж	Future X Power	\$2,189	RADIAN	Radian Energy	\$2,304
Re Amped	ReAmped Energy	\$2,058	Bright Spark Power	Bright Spark Power	\$2,198	dodo'	Dodo Power & Gas	\$2,338
alintaenergy	Alinta Energy	\$2,115	tango	Tango Energy	\$2,201	GloBird	GloBird Energy	\$2,338
kugan	Kogan Energy	\$2,134	Ü	Powerclub	\$2,205	1stenergy.	1st Energy	\$2,404
> ¼ agl	AGL	\$2,156	DISCOVER ENERGY	Discover Energy	\$2,237	Mojo mojo	Mojo Power	\$2,420
POWERSHOP Abetter power company	Powershop	\$2,161	nectr share the energy	Nectr	\$2,250	Covau	CovaU	\$2,489
simply energy	Simply Energy	\$2,163	EnergyAustralia	EnergyAustralia	\$2,254	momentum energy	Momentum Energy	\$2,547
P.V.C	OVO Energy	\$2,169	origin	Origin Energy	\$2,257	amber	Amber Electric	\$2,586
LPE	Locality Planning Energy	\$2,169	sumo	Sumo Power	\$2,262	Diamond Energy	Diamond Energy	\$2,661
direct	Powerdirect	\$2,173	red	Red Energy	\$2,269			
GLIÇIW POWER	Glow Power	\$2,174	PAOVO	Enova Energy	\$2,284			

2.2 Gas market offers July 2021

There is a number of gas market offers available in NSW but the Sydney area (Jemena/AGL gas zone) is the only area that has more than three offers. As such, this analysis only comprises market offers in the greater Sydney area.

- The difference between the best and the worst gas market offer is \$200 per annum. See chart 13 below.
- Typical consumption households (24,000 Mj) can save \$300 per annum if switching from AGL's standing offer to the best market offer.³⁵ See chart 15 below. This is a decrease from last year (July 2020), when the maximum saving was \$385.

³⁴ These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time. Additional discounts for customers choosing to pay by direct debit are not included in these bill calculations.

³⁵ Based on the regulated offer and the best of the published market offers (including pay on time discounts).

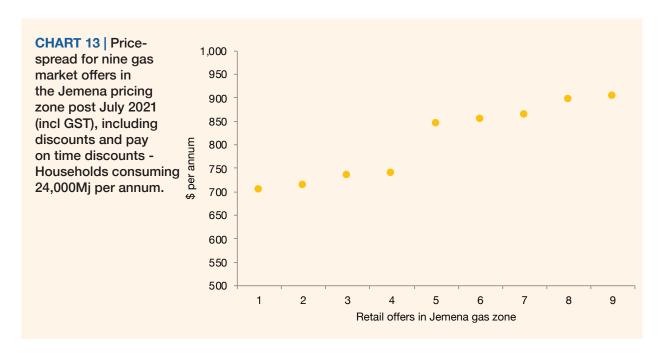
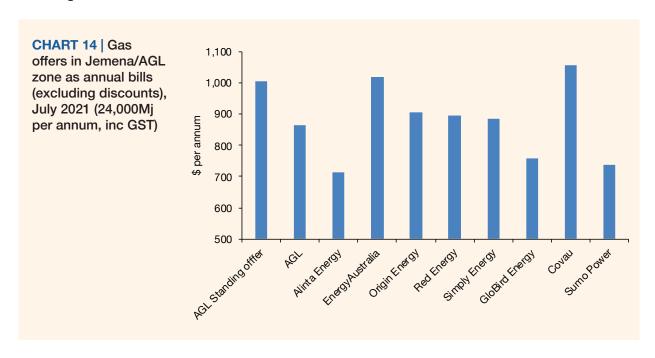


Chart 14 below shows that two retailers have rates (prior to discounts) that are higher than AGL's standing offer rates.36



The calculations for the market offers in chart 14 include rates only (cost per MJ and fixed charges) and do not include other market offer features such as discounts on consumption rates, vouchers, sign-up credits, loyalty bonuses and discounts if bills are paid on time. As such, consumers assessing market offers should take these additional features into account as well as being aware of contract conditions such as late payment fees, the length of the contract and fees for exiting the contract early.

³⁶ These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time.

Table 5 below shows additional discounts applicable to the gas retailers' published market offer rates. It also shows other contract terms and features, such as late payment fees, associated with these market offers.

TABLE 5 Published gas market offers in Jemena/AGL gas zone post July 2021: Key additional features and contract conditions

Name	Effective from	Guaranteed discount	Pay on time discount	Late payment fee	Contract term/ benefit period	Early termination fee
Super Saver	13/07/21	no	no	\$12.73	12 months	no
Home Deal	1/07/21	no	no	no	no	no
Total Plan	1/07/21	16% off bill	no	\$12	12 months	no
Go	1/07/21	no	no	\$12	12 months	no
Living Energy Saver	1/07/21	no	no	no	no	no
Saver	1/07/21	17% off bill	no	\$12	no	no
UltraSave	11/06/21	no	7% off bill	no	no	no
Freedom Plus	1/07/20	20% off bill	no	no	no	no
Assure	20/07/20	no	no	no	no	no
	Super Saver Home Deal Total Plan Go Living Energy Saver Saver UltraSave Freedom Plus	Name from Super Saver 13/07/21 Home Deal 1/07/21 Total Plan 1/07/21 Go 1/07/21 Living Energy Saver 1/07/21 Saver 1/07/21 UltraSave 11/06/21 Freedom Plus 1/07/20	Name from discount Super Saver 13/07/21 no Home Deal 1/07/21 no Total Plan 1/07/21 16% off bill Go 1/07/21 no Living Energy Saver 1/07/21 no Saver 1/07/21 17% off bill UltraSave 11/06/21 no Freedom Plus 1/07/20 20% off bill	Name Effective from Guaranteed discount time discount Super Saver 13/07/21 no no Home Deal 1/07/21 no no Total Plan 1/07/21 16% off bill no Go 1/07/21 no no Living Energy Saver 1/07/21 no no Saver 1/07/21 17% off bill no UltraSave 11/06/21 no 7% off bill Freedom Plus 1/07/20 20% off bill no	Name Effective from Guaranteed discount time discount payment fee Super Saver 13/07/21 no no \$12.73 Home Deal 1/07/21 no no no Total Plan 1/07/21 16% off bill no \$12 Go 1/07/21 no no no Living Energy Saver 1/07/21 no no no Saver 1/07/21 17% off bill no \$12 UltraSave 11/06/21 no 7% off bill no Freedom Plus 1/07/20 20% off bill no no	Name Effective from Guaranteed discount Pay on time discount Late payment fee term/ benefit period Super Saver 13/07/21 no no \$12.73 12 months Home Deal 1/07/21 no no no no Total Plan 1/07/21 16% off bill no \$12 12 months Go 1/07/21 no no \$12 12 months Living Energy Saver 1/07/21 no no no no Saver 1/07/21 17% off bill no \$12 no UltraSave 11/06/21 no 7% off bill no no Freedom Plus 1/07/20 20% off bill no no no

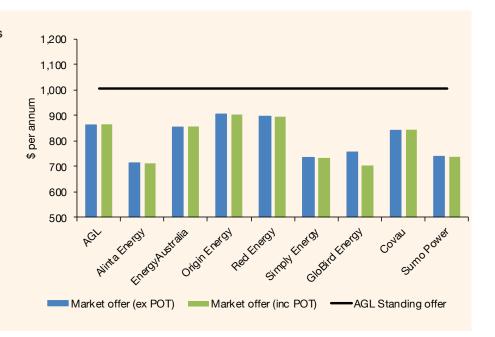
2.2.1 Potential savings - Differences between gas offers

Chart 15 below shows annual retail bills for market offers compared to AGL's standing offer for typical consumption households (24,000kMj per annum) in the Jemena/AGL gas zone. The blue columns are the market offers including guaranteed discounts (but not pay on time discounts) while the green columns are market offer bills including pay on time discounts.³⁷ The line represents AGL's standing offer rates that took effect in July 2021.

Customers switching from AGL's standard offer to GloBird Energy's market offer can potentially save \$300 on their annual gas bill (including discounts). If customers on AGL's standard offer switch to AGL's market offer, they will save \$140 per annum. All market offers produce lower bills than AGL's standard offer when discounts are included.

³⁷ These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time. Discounts have been applied to consumption and/or total bill as per offers listed in table 5.

CHART 15 | Gas offers in Jemena/AGL area: Estimated annual bill for market offers post July 2025 (guaranteed discount only and all discounts) compared to the regulated rates (based on 24,000Mj, incl GST)



Compared to electricity offers, the difference between the best and the worst gas market offers is quite small. Figure 4 below shows estimated annual bills for gas market offers post discounts in the Jemena/AGL gas zone. The difference between the best (GloBird) and the worst (Origin Energy) market offer is currently \$200 per annum (slightly up from \$190 last year).

FIGURE 4 | Jemena/AGL gas zone: Lowest to highest annual bills (incl GST) for gas market offers post July 2021, including discounts and pay on time discounts - Households consuming 24,000Mj per annum³⁸

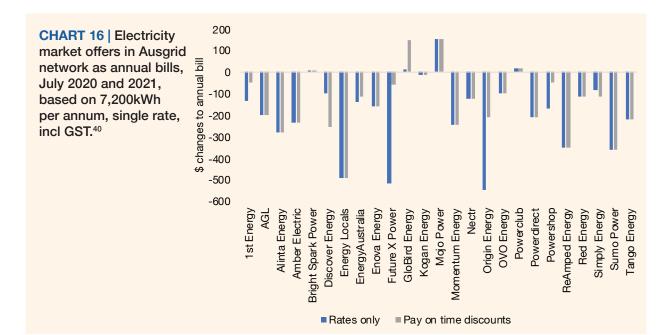
GloBird	GloBird Energy	\$705
alintaenergy	Alinta Energy	\$714
simply energy	Simply Energy	\$735
sumo	Sumo Power	\$739
Covau	Covau	\$844
EnergyAustralia	EnergyAustralia	\$854
⅓ agl	AGL	\$864
red energy	Red Energy	\$896
origin	Origin Energy	\$904

³⁸ These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time. Additional discounts for customers choosing to pay by direct debit are not included in these bill calculations.

3. The Default Market Offer (DMO) and market changes

This section focuses on changes to market offer features such as base rates, guaranteed discounts, conditional discounts (e.g. pay on time discounts) and fees (e.g. late payment fees) since the introduction of the DMO in July 2019. In general terms, fewer retailers offer conditional discounts and the application of late payment fees has remained stable. The most common change to market offers since the introduction of the DMO has been for retailers to make contracts conditional upon monthly billing instead of the more traditional quarterly billing cycle.

Chart 16 below shows that 21 out of the 25 retailers that changed their offers between July 2020 and July 2021 in the Ausgrid network reduced their base rates (blue columns).39 Mojo Power is the only retailer that significantly increased its base rates during this period. Furthermore, in terms of bills inclusive of pay on time discounts, there are also only one retailer (GloBird) that has an offer that produces a higher bill post July 2021 compared to last year (green columns) despite barely changing its base rate. This is a significant change compared to 2019 (when the DMO took effect) when many retailers reduced their discounts as well as their base rates (resulting in low overall bill reductions for many customers).



We have previously raised our concerns regarding the use of late payment fees as well as the significant impact they can have on late paying households' bills when applied in conjunction with a pay on time discount.

Since the introduction of the DMO in July 2019, however, many electricity retailers have moved away from pay on time discounts to offer guaranteed discount or no discount at all.

Only two retailers, Diamond Energy and 1st Energy, still offer significant pay on time discounts. Diamond Energy, for example, offers a 7% discount off the bills if customers pay on time and this

³⁹ Note that this chart only includes retailers that had published market offers in July 2020 as well as July 2021, and that changed their offers over this period.

⁴⁰ As many retailers have discontinued their 2020 offers and introduced new market offers, this analysis is based on market offers deemed best value as well as "standard" (e.g. no direct debit requirements etc.) in both July 2020 and July 2021. Where this has occurred, the offers used for this comparison (2020/2021) are: Energy Locals (Local Saver/Online Member), AGL (Essential Saver/Super Saver), Mojo (All day breakfast/Single Minded), Origin Energy (Flexi/Go), Powershop (Shopper with Megapack/Carbon Neutral), Sumo (Light/Assure), Discover Energy (Economy Saver/Smart Saver) and GloBird (GloSave/UltraSave).

discount, combined with a late payment fee of \$15, means that a late paying customer can be \$260 worse off per annum in the Essential network.⁴¹ Furthermore, as mandatory monthly billing is becoming increasingly common, customers that always pay late can be charged significant amounts in late payment fees by the three retailers (Amber Electric, Radian Energy and Arc Energy Group) that charge late payment fees as well as have mandatory monthly billing. Table 6 shows how much more a late paying customer on each of the retail offers would pay per annum.⁴²

TABLE 6 | The difference (\$) to annual bill when customers pay late

	Essential	Ausgrid	Endeavour
Diamond Energy	260	236	230
1st Energy	267	228	224
Amber Electric	192	192	192
Radian Energy	180	180	180
Arc Energy Group	n/a	132	132
Energy Locals	64	64	64
CovaU	60	60	60
Locality Planning Energy	56	56	56
Enova Energy	54	52	51
AGL	51	51	51
Powerdirect	51	51	51
Discover Energy	48	48	48
EnergyAustralia	48	48	48
Future X Power	48	48	48
Mojo Power	48	48	48
Origin Energy	48	48	48
Simply Energy	48	48	48
Alinta Energy	0	0	0
Bright Spark Power	0	0	0
Dodo Power & Gas	0	0	0
GloBird Energy	0	0	0
Glow Power	0	0	0
Kogan Energy	0	0	0
Momentum Energy	0	0	0
Nectr	0	0	0
OVO Energy	0	0	0
Powerclub	0	0	0
Powershop	0	0	0
ReAmped Energy	0	0	0
Red Energy	0	0	0
Sumo Power	0	0	0
Tango Energy	0	0	0

⁴¹ Based on households using 7,200 kWh per annum, single rate and inclusive of GST.

⁴² If the retailer charges a late payment fee, the late payment fees have been multiplied according to how frequent customers are billed and included in the annual 'late bill' calculation. Amber Electric, Radian Energy and Arc Energy are retailers that bill monthly and charge late payment fees.

4. Network charges

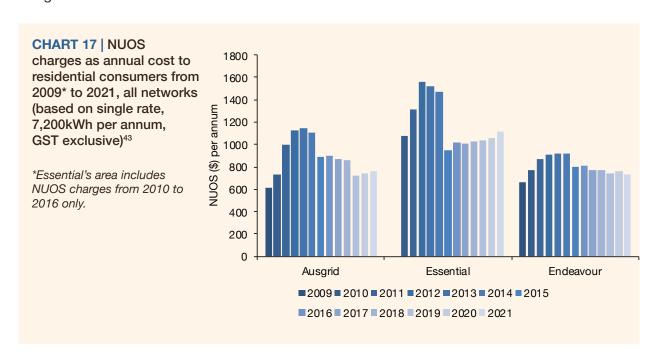
This section examines changes to electricity network charges since 2009 and gas distribution charges since 2019.

4.1 Electricity network charges

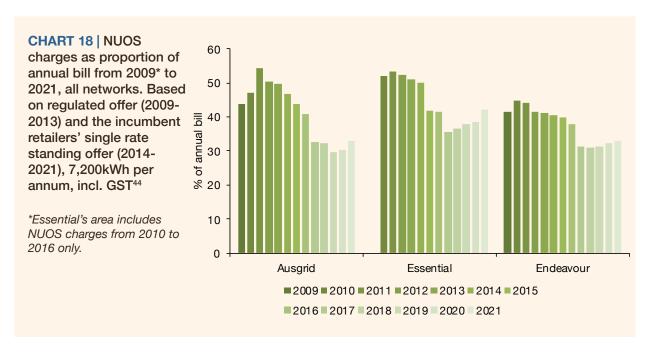
The NSW electricity networks (Ausgrid, Essential and Endeavour) introduce new Network Use of System (NUOS) charges in July every year. These NUOS charges are approved by the Australian Energy Regulator (AER) and comprise Transmission Use of System (TUOS) and Distribution Use of System (DUOS) as well as other costs such as jurisdictional charges and metering charges. The retailers can, and generally will, build changes to the NUOS (in relation to both shape and price) into their retail tariffs.

The charts presented below show that while the NUOS charges for average consumption households increased significantly from 2009 to 2012, they then flattened out before substantially decreasing in 2015. In July 2017, 2018 and 2019, the NUOS decreased somewhat in all network areas except for in Essential where there were small increases in July 2018 and 2019. As of July 2020, the NUOS increased slightly in all network areas and in July 2021, the NUOS increased in Ausgrid and Essential while it decreased in Endeavour. See chart 17 below.

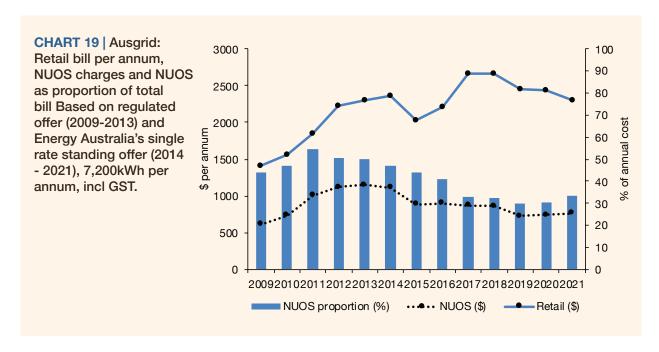
Network charges as proportion of total bill have also flattened out or decreased in Ausgrid and Endeavour in recent years. From July 2014, the NUOS proportion of bills dropped substantially. There have, however, been increases over the last two years. The proportion is currently 33% in Ausgrid and Endeavour and 42% in Essential. See chart 18 below.



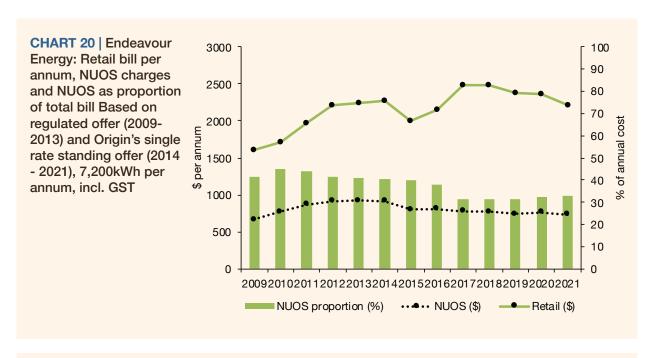
⁴³ The annual NUOS charges have been calculated by allocating 1,800kWh per guarter (again based on annual consumption of 7,200kWh) to the step charges stipulated in the NUOS (excluding GST). The annual NUOS cost also includes fixed charges.

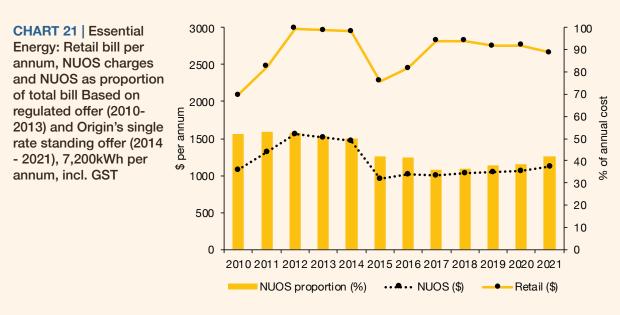


Charts 19-21 below show annual retail bills (solid line), NUOS charges as annual cost (dotted line) and as proportion of annual bill (columns) for each of the network areas. The methodology used for these calculations is the same as for charts 17-18 above.



⁴⁴ The NUOS proportion of total bill has been calculated using annual NUOS cost calculations (see footnote above) and the retailers' regulated/standing offers as of July every year (from 2009 to 2021), presented as annual bills for households using 7,200kWh per annum (single rate, incl. GST) across the three distribution areas. Post 2013 the retail bills are based on the incumbent retailers' (Origin and Energy Australia) standing offers.

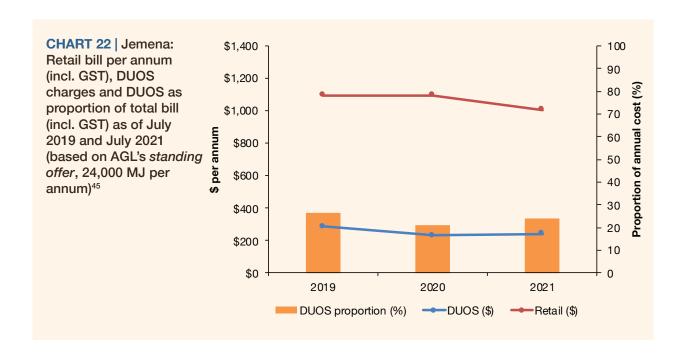




4.2 Gas network charges

A new addition to the Tariff-Tracking project this year is to analyse changes to gas distribution charges. As discussed in section 1.2 above, there are several gas distributor in NSW and this analysis therefore focuses on the main gas distribution area which is Jemena Coastal.

As for electricity, the NSW gas distributor, Jemena, introduces new Distribution Use of System (DUOS) charges as of 1 July every year. Chart 22 below shows that the DUOS charges decreased in July 2020 and increased in July 2021. It also shows that the DUOS proportion of bills increased in July 2021 as the retail bill decreased while the DUOS increased. The DUOS proportion of gas retail bills is currently 24% (up from 21% last year).



⁴⁵ Based AGL's standing offer as of July 2019 and 2020. Presented as annual bills for households using 24,000 MJ per annum. The annual DUOS charges have been calculated by allocating 6,000 MJ per quarter (again based on annual consumption of 24,000 MJ) to the step charges stipulated in the DUOS. The annual DUOS cost also includes fixed charges.

5. Solar offers

There are over 652,000 small scale solar systems in NSW.46 For 2021-22, IPART stated that a fair and reasonable benchmark range for solar electricity fed back into the grid is between 4.6 and 5.5 cents per kWh.⁴⁷ However, the retailers are not obliged to offer a FIT in this range. Customers looking for solar offers need to assess both the retailers' FIT rates as well as the cost of electricity imported.

This section analyses and compares market offer bills for NSW customers with 1.5 kW and 3 kW systems installed. As retailers are not required to publish rates for solar products purchased and installed through them, this analysis only examines electricity offers available to customers independently of solar panels and installation.

Methodology and assumptions

To calculate the annual bills for the various solar market offers the following assumptions and methodology have been applied:

- An annual household consumption of 7,200kWh (including both produced and imported).
- Calculations have been produced for households with 1.5 kW and 3 kW systems only.
- For Sydney households, an annual generation capacity per kW installed of 1.614 MWh and an export rate of 49.9% for 3 kW systems and 18.9% for 1.5 kW systems.
- For non-metropolitan households, an annual generation capacity per kW installed of 1.801 MWh and an export rate of 55.1% for 3 kW systems and 27.3% for 1.5 kW systems.
- Only FIT rates available to new customers have been included. Retailer funded FIT rates have been applied as per offer (see table 8 below).
- A flat annual consumption has been assumed.
- The annual bills have been based on quarterly bill calculations and all step increases have been applied as quarterly thresholds (including when the retail offer refers to daily or monthly thresholds). Daily fixed charges have been multiplied by 91 to calculate the quarterly amount.

The average FIT rate (across all retailers) has been declining in recent years and the current average FIT rate is 8.5 c/kWh (down from 10.2 c/kWh in July 2020). Furthermore, some retailers (ReAmped Energy, Red Energy, Discover Energy and Enova) now offer a relatively high FIT rate for a set amount of kWh exported each day and a much lower FIT rate for any export above that. Origin Energy has taken a different approach. It does not have a threshold for daily export but ties the higher FIT rate to a 12 month "benefit period". CovaU, on the other hand, offers the average FIT rate for a set amount of export and no FIT credits for export beyond that.

A declining FIT rate can have significant impact on households with a moderate export capacity. A Sydney household exporting 604 kWh per quarter, for example, would receive a quarterly FIT credit of approximately \$360 on Red Energy's declining FIT rate of 18 cents and 6 cents. The same household would have received a quarterly FIT credit of around \$410 if they were on AGL's Solar Saver offer with a single FIT rate of 17 cents.

⁴⁶ Small scale is defined as systems up to 100 kW. Clean Energy Council, Clean Energy Australia Report 2021, 74 47 See IPART, Solar feed-in tariff Benchmark, Final report, June 2021 https://www.ipart.nsw.gov.au/sites/default/ files/cm9_documents/Final-Report-Solar-feed-in-tariffs-benchmarks-2021-22-June-2021.PDF

TABLE 8 | Retailers' FIT rates (July 2021)

Retailer*	Offer	1 st FIT rate (c/kWh)	Threshold	2 nd FIT rate (c/kWh)
ReAmped Energy	Solar	21	5 kWh/day	5
Red Energy	Solar Saver	18	5 kWh/day	6
AGL	Solar Savers	17		
Discover Energy	Solar Smart	16	3.29 kWh/day	10
Origin Energy	Solar Boost	14	12 months	5
Enova Energy	Solar Premium	12	5 kWh/day	6
Dodo Power & Gas	Market offer	11.6		
1st Energy	Solar Bonus	11		
Diamond Energy	Renewable Saver POT	10.2		
Energy Locals	Online Member	10		
Momentum Energy	Solar Step Up	10		
EnergyAustralia	Total Plan Home	9.5		
CovaU	Freedom Plus Solar	8.5	27.5 kWh/day	0
Locality Planning Energy	Principal Offer (solar)	8.5		
Sumo Power	Assure	8		
Alinta Energy	Home Deal	7.5		
Mojo Power	Single Minded	7.5		
Powerdirect	Rate Saver	7		
Bright Spark Power	12 Month Contract	7		
Glow Power	Everyday Saver	7		
Radian Energy	Grid to Go	6		
Simply Energy	Energy Saver	5.5		
Tango Energy	Home Select	5.5		
Powershop	Carbon neutral	5		
Nectr	Friends Clean	5		
Kogan Energy	Market offer	4.35		
Future X Power	Flexi Saver	4		
Powerclub	Powerbank Home Solar	4		
GloBird Energy	UltraSave	3		
Amber Electric	Amber Plan	0		
OVO Energy	The One Plan	0		

^{*} Discover Energy has three FIT rates: 16 cents for the first 3.29 kWh exported each day, 10 cents for the next 3.29 kWh and 4 cents for any export beyond that.

Chart 23 below compares annual retail bills for solar customers in Sydney (Ausgrid) with 3 kW and 1.5 kW installed.48 It shows that for this consumption level, the average market offer bill for households in this area with a 3 kW system installed is \$1,200 and that is \$690 less than the average market offer bill for non-solar customers (see section 2.1 above). Households with a 1.5 kW system installed will have an average annual bill of \$1,485.

Chart 23 also shows that Diamond, Momentum, Origin, 1st Energy, Amber Electric, Enova, GloBird, Powerclub and ReAmped Energy's offers produce annual bills above the average for both 3 kW and 1.5 kW systems. This is despite ReAmped Energy offering the highest first FIT rate (21 cents) of all the solar offers. Sydney (Ausgrid) solar customers with 1.5 kW systems (and this consumption level) would be approximately \$485 per annum better off on Energy Locals' offer compared to ReAmped Energy's offer, despite Energy Locals' lower initial FIT rate. This highlights the importance of solar customers not choosing retail offers based on FIT rates alone and recognise the impact a declining FIT rate can have on bills. Customers with a 3kW system installed may save \$630 per annum if they switched from Amber Electric to Energy Locals' offer.

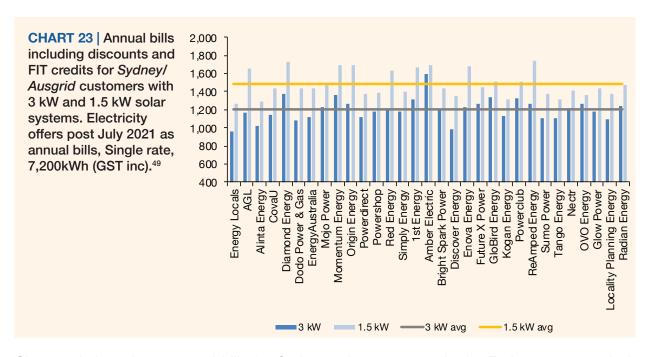
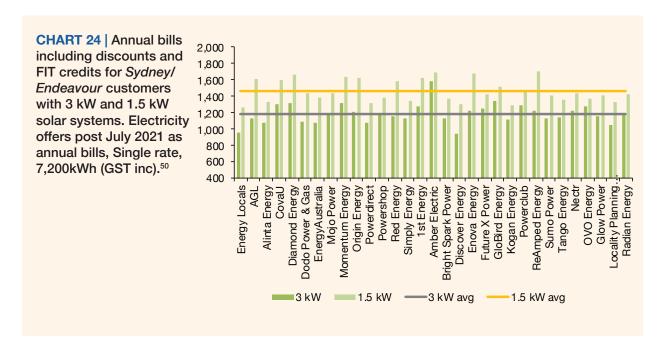


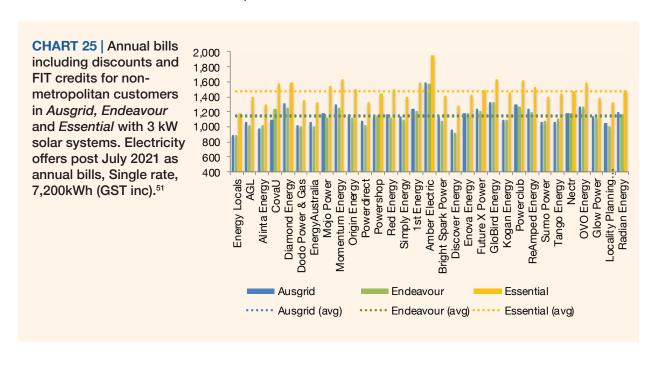
Chart 24 below shows annual bills for Sydney solar customers in the Endeavour network. It shows that for this consumption level, the average market offer bill for households in this area with a 3 kW system installed is \$1,185 and that is \$685 less than the average market offer bill for non-solar customers (see section 2.1 above). Households with a 1.5 kW system installed will have an average annual bill of \$1,465.

⁴⁸ We note that these systems are small compared to the size of the typical systems that are currently being installed. However, as a key objective of the Tariff-Tracker is to compare developments over time, we continue to base the analysis on 3 kW and 1.5 kW systems.

⁴⁹ Calculations include discounts off usage or bill as well as pay on time discounts off usage or bill.



Homes outside Sydney's metropolitan area will typically have less overshadowing and therefore a higher generation capacity and export rate. Chart 25 compares annual retail bills for non-metropolitan solar customers with 3 kW systems in the three network areas. It shows that the average annual bill for non-metropolitan solar customers with this consumption level is \$1,160 in Ausgrid, \$1,140 in Endeavour and \$1,470 in Essential. Compared to non-solar households, the average bill is \$730 less in Ausgrid and Endeavour, and \$795 less in Essential (see section 2.1 above for non-solar customers).



⁵⁰ Ibid.

⁵¹ Ibid.

Figures 6 - 8 below show estimated annual bills for solar market offers including FIT and discounts for Sydney customers in Ausgrid and Endeavour's networks and non-metropolitan customers in the Essential network (all based on 3 kW systems).52

FIGURE 6 | Lowest to highest annual bills (incl GST) for solar market offers post July 2021, including discounts and pay on time discounts - Sydney households in the Ausgrid network with 3kW systems installed and consuming 7,200kWh annum (including both produced and imported), single rate

EnergyLocals	Energy Locals	\$958	⅓ agl	AGL	\$1,171	FUTURE - X	Future X Power	\$1,263
DISCOVER ENERGY	Discover Energy	\$988	simply energy	Simply Energy	\$1,179	.w.	OVO Energy	\$1,265
alintaenergy	Alinta Energy	\$1,027	GLÐW POWER	Glow Power	\$1,181	Re Amped	ReAmped Energy	\$1,267
dodo	Dodo Power & Gas	\$1,088	POWERSHOP Abatter power company	Powershop	\$1,183	1stenergy.	1st Energy	\$1,310
LPE	Locality Planning Energy	\$1,098	Bright Spark Power	Bright Spark Power	\$1,188	Ü	Powerclub	\$1,324
tango	Tango Energy	\$1,103	red **	Red Energy	\$1,206	GloBird	GloBird Energy	\$1,340
sumo	Sumo Power	\$1,108	nectr share the energy	Nectr	\$1,213	momentum energy	Momentum Energy	\$1,358
direct	Powerdirect	\$1,119	PAOVO	Enova Energy	\$1,223	Diamond Energy	Diamond Energy	\$1,378
Energy Australia	EnergyAustralia	\$1,119	mojo mojo	Mojo Power	\$1,228	amber	Amber Electric	\$1,589
kugan	Kogan Energy	\$1,128	RADIAN	Radian Energy	\$1,235			
Covau We've post a covered	CovaU	\$1,143	origin	Origin Energy	\$1,260			

⁵² These market offers were collected in mid-July 2021 and it should be noted that retailers may change their rates at any time. Additional discounts for customers choosing to pay by direct debit are not included in these bill calculations.

FIGURE 7 | Lowest to highest annual bills (incl GST) for solar market offers post July 2021, including discounts and pay on time discounts - Sydney households in the Endeavour network with 3kW systems installed and consuming 7,200kWh annum (including both produced and imported), single rate

DISCOVER ENERGY	Discover Energy	\$946	sumo	Sumo Power	\$1,134	FUTURE -X	Future X Power	\$1,243
EnergyLocals	Energy Locals	\$954	tango	Tango Energy	\$1,144	.	OVO Energy	\$1,271
LPE	Locality Planning Energy	\$1,055	GLIÇIW POWER	Glow Power	\$1,160	1stenergy.	1st Energy	\$1,276
alintaenergy	Alinta Energy	\$1,069	red	Red Energy	\$1,161	Ü	Powerclub	\$1,289
direct	Powerdirect	\$1,071	Mojo mojo	Mojo Power	\$1,177	Covau	CovaU	\$1,297
EnergyAustralia	EnergyAustralia	\$1,071	POWERSHOP A better power company	Powershop	\$1,180	or momentum energy	Momentum Energy	\$1,311
dodo'	Dodo Power & Gas	\$1,086	RADIAN	Radian Energy	\$1,198	Diamond Energy	Diamond Energy	\$1,319
kugan	Kogan Energy	\$1,114	origin	Origin Energy	\$1,204	GloBird	GloBird Energy	\$1,342
> ¼ agl	AGL	\$1,125	PA OVO	Enova Energy	\$1,220	amber	Amber Electric	\$1,580
Bright Spark Power	Bright Spark Power	\$1,129	nectr share the energy	Nectr	\$1,220			
simply energy	Simply Energy	\$1,130	Re/Amped	ReAmped Energy	\$1,225			

FIGURE 8 | Lowest to highest annual bills (incl GST) for solar market offers post July 2021, including discounts and pay on time discounts - households in the Essential network with 3kW systems installed and consuming 7,200kWh annum (including both produced and imported), single rate

EnergyLocals	Energy Locals	\$896	kugan energy	Kogan Energy	\$1,101	Re/Amped	ReAmped Energy	\$1,236
DISCOVER ENERGY	Discover Energy	\$963	GLŐW POWER	Glow Power	\$1,138	FLITLING - X	Future X Power	\$1,239
alinta energy	Alinta Energy	\$981	Bright Spark Power	Bright Spark Power	\$1,145	1stenergy.	1st Energy	\$1,243
dodo'	Dodo Power & Gas	\$1,016	simply energy	Simply Energy	\$1,145	.	OVO Energy	\$1,265
LPE	Locality Planning Energy	\$1,046	POWERSHOP Abattas power company	Powershop	\$1,152	momentum energy	Momentum Energy	\$1,296
sumo	Sumo Power	\$1,059	red *	Red Energy	\$1,170	Ü	Powerclub	\$1,299
EnergyAustralia	EnergyAustralia	\$1,060	origin	Origin Energy	\$1,174	Diamond Energy	Diamond Energy	\$1,315
> ¼ agl	AGL	\$1,066	mojo	Mojo Power	\$1,181	GloBird	GloBird Energy	\$1,322
tango	Tango Energy	\$1,069	nectr share the energy	Nectr	\$1,183	amber	Amber Electric	\$1,589
direct	Powerdirect	\$1,075	PA YOUR Energy Company 7	Enova Energy	\$1,186			
Covau	CovaU	\$1,090	RADIAN	Radian Energy	\$1,198			

6. Total cost of energy by area

As approximately 40% of NSW households are connected to both electricity and gas, it is important to analyse whether there are areas that have experienced high increases/decreases in both electricity and gas prices, and conversely, whether there are areas where the increases/ decreases in electricity and gas prices are at the lower end.53 Such analysis allows for a more detailed understanding of the total energy costs faced by households across NSW. This year, dual fuel households in greater Sydney have received the greatest reductions to energy costs as gas prices have decreased in the Jemena network combined with a (state-wide) decrease in electricity prices. For many locations in rural and regional NSW, however, an increase in gas prices off-sets much of the savings obtained from reduced electricity costs.

5.1 Inner Sydney, Northern Sydney, Swansea, Newcastle, Maitland, **Cessnock Singleton and Upper Hunter**

In this area, Energy Australia's annual electricity standing offer bill is \$140 less in July 2021 compared to July 2020 (based on households consuming 7,200kWh/ annum). Lower gas prices in the Jemena/ AGL gas zone also means that annual bills for customers on AGL's gas standing offer have reduced by around \$90 per annum (based on households consuming 24,000MJ/annum).

- Dual fuel households with an average consumption of electricity and gas in inner and Eastern Sydney, Sydney's North, Swansea and Newcastle will typically experience a decrease in annual energy costs of \$230 from July 2021.54
- All-electric households in Sydney, Newcastle, Maitland, Singleton, Muswellbrook and the Upper Hunter will typically experience a decrease in annual electricity costs of \$130 from July 2021.55



Source: www.ausgrid.com.au

⁵³ According to IPART, approximately 40% of all NSW households use gas and in the Sydney metropolitan area approximately 50% of households use gas. IPART, Review of regulated retail prices and charges for gas, Final report. June 2014, p 52

⁵⁴ These are households in Ausgrid's electricity distribution network and Jemena/AGL's gas zone.

⁵⁵ These are households on a two-rate (controlled load) tariff in Ausgrid's electricity distribution network using 8,000 kWh per annum (thereof 30% controlled load).

5.2 Western Sydney, Wollongong, Blue Mountains, Lithgow, Kandos, Moss Vale, Nowra, Ulladulla

In this area, Origin's annual electricity standing offer bill is \$155 less in July 2021 compared to July 2020 (based on households consuming 7,200kWh/annum). Lower gas prices in the Jemena/AGL gas zone also means that annual bills for customers on AGL's gas standing offer have reduced by around \$90 per annum (based on households consuming 24,000MJ/annum).

- Dual fuel households with an average consumption of electricity and gas in Western Sydney, Wollongong, Blue Mountains and Lithgow will typically experience a decrease in annual energy costs of \$245 from July 2021.56
- As gas prices in the Nowra/Shoalhaven have increased slightly (approximately \$15 per annum), dual fuel households in this area will typically experience a decrease in annual energy costs of \$140 from July 2021.57
- All-electric households in Western Sydney, Wollongong, Blue Mountains, Lithgow, Kandos, Moss Vale, Nowra and Ulladulla will typically experience a decrease in annual *electricity* costs of \$70 from July 2021.58



Source: www.endeavourenergy.com.au

⁵⁶ These are households in Endeavour Energy's electricity distribution network and Jemena/AGL's gas zone.

⁵⁷ These are households in Endeavour Energy's electricity distribution network and ActewAGL's Shoalhaven gas

⁵⁸ These are households on a two-rate (controlled load) tariff in Endeavour Energy 's electricity distribution network using 8,000 kWh per annum (thereof 30% controlled load).

5.3 Rural and Regional NSW

In rural and regional NSW, the average annual electricity standing offer bill is \$100 less in July 2021 compared to July 2020 (based on households consuming 7,200kWh/annum). For allelectric households (8,000kWh, 30% controlled off peak) the average electricity standing offer has decreased by \$70.

- Dual fuel households with an average consumption of electricity and gas in Bathurst, Orange, Newcastle and Wollongong will typically experience a \$190 decrease to their annual energy costs from July 2021.59
- Dual fuel households in Shoalhaven will typically experience a decrease in annual energy costs of \$140 from July 2021.60
- Dual fuel households in Queanbeyan and Bungendore will typically experience a decrease in annual energy costs of \$115 from July 2021.61



Source: Country Energy, Annual Report 2009-10

- Dual fuel households in Goulburn, Boorowa, Yass and Young will typically experience a decrease in annual energy costs of \$100 from July 2021.62
- For dual fuel households in Wagga Wagga, Uranguinty, Tamworth and Murray Valley towns, the annual energy costs will typically remain unchanged from July 2021.63
- Dual fuel households in Tumut, Gundagai, Albury, Moama, Jindera, Cooma and Bombala will typically experience an increase in annual energy costs of \$5 from July 2021.64
- Dual fuel households in Temora, Holbrook, Henty, Culcairn and Walla will typically experience an increase in annual energy costs of \$20 from July 2021.65

⁵⁹ These are households in Essential Energy's electricity distribution network and the Jemena/AGL gas zones.

⁶⁰ These are households in Endeavour Energy's electricity distribution network and ActewAGL's Shoalhaven

⁶¹ These are households in Endeavour Energy's electricity distribution network and ActewAGL's Queanbeyan

⁶² These are households in Endeavour Energy's electricity distribution network and ActewAGL's Goulburn gas zone.

⁶³ These are households in Essential Energy's electricity distribution network and Origin Energy's Wagga Wagga, Tamworth and Murray gas zones.

⁶⁴ These are households in Essential Energy's electricity distribution network and Origin Energy's Tumut, Albury and Cooma gas zones.

⁶⁵ These are households in Essential Energy's electricity distribution network and Origin Energy's Temora gas zone.